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### Ordering Information

MSD Customer Service  
 Phone: 1-240-314-2795  
 : 1-301-990-2776  
 Email: CustomerService@mesoscale.com

### Scientific Support

Phone: 1-240-314-2798  
 Email: ScientificSupport@mesoscale.com

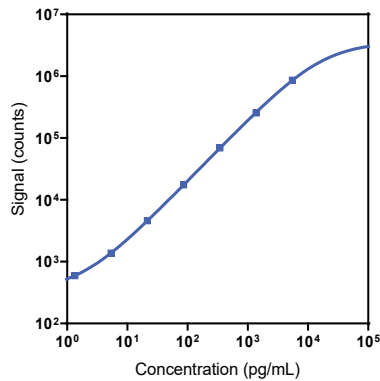
### Company Address

Meso Scale Discovery, a  
 division of Meso Scale  
 Diagnostics  
 , LLC.  
 1601 Research Boulevard  
 Rockville, MD 20850-3173 USA

Product Options	Catalog Number	Description
<b>Multiplex</b>	K151AEM, K251AEM	U-PLEX Immuno-Oncology Group 1 (human)
<b>Singleplex</b>	K151AGWK-1/-2/-4	U-PLEX Human Galectin-9 Assay with SECTOR™ plates
	K151AGWK-21/-22/-24	U-PLEX Human Galectin-9 Assay with QuickPlex Ultra™ plates
	K251AGWK-2/-4	U-PLEX Human Galectin-9 Assay with 384-well plates
<b>Antibody Set</b>	B21AGW-2/-3	U-PLEX Human Galectin-9 Antibody Set
<b>Protocol</b>	U-PLEX Product Inserts are available at <a href="http://www.mesoscale.com">www.mesoscale.com</a> .	

The MESO SCALE DISCOVERY® U-PLEX platform was designed to provide ultimate flexibility for the detection of biomarkers in a wide variety of sample types. This datasheet provides the representative performance of the U-PLEX® Human Galectin-9 Assay tested on U-PLEX plates run as a multiplex. The data do not represent the product specifications. Under your experimental conditions, the assay may perform differently from the representative data. U-PLEX assays are offered in either singleplex or multiplex; both are available on 96- or 384-well plates. See a U-PLEX product insert for instrument compatibility.

### Representative Calibration Curve and Sensitivity



Assay	Median LLOD (pg/mL)	LLOD Range (pg/mL)
Galectin-9	0.41	0.29–1.36

The Calibrator curve was fitted with a 4-parameter logistic model with a 1/Y<sup>2</sup> weighting. The lower limit of detection (LLOD) is a calculated concentration corresponding to 2.5 standard deviations above the background (zero Calibrator).

### Precision

Control	Average Conc. (pg/mL)	Average Intra-run Conc. (%CV)	Inter-run Conc. (%CV)
High	731	1.4	4.0
Mid	170	1.7	6.0
Low	42	1.6	8.4

Controls were made by spiking Calibrator into assay diluent at 3 levels within the quantitative range of the assay. Average intra-run concentration %CV is the average %CV of the control replicates within an individual run. Inter-run concentration %CV is the variability of controls across multiple runs.

For Research Use Only.  
 Not for use in diagnostic  
 procedures.

# MSD® U-PLEX Human Galectin-9

## Tested Samples

Sample Type	Serum (N = 9)	EDTA Plasma (N = 9)	Citrate Plasma (N = 9)	Normal Lysate (N = 5)	Tumor Lysate (N = 5)
Median (pg/mL)	1,920	1,810	1,750	4,730	19,000
Range (pg/mL)	1,230–2,310	1,090–2,510	1,110–2,090	3,620–20,500	1,910–47,400
% Detected	100	100	100	100	100

Normal serum and plasma samples were diluted 4-fold prior to the assay. Lysates were tested at a protein concentration of 0.5 mg/mL.

## Dilution Linearity

Serum			EDTA Plasma		
Fold Dilution	Average % Recovery	% Recovery Range	Fold Dilution	Average % Recovery	% Recovery Range
2	90	84–97	2	94	88–108
8	101	72–107	8	108	98–119
16	105	97–117	16	104	80–123

Samples were spiked with calibrator and serially diluted. Percent recovery at each dilution was normalized to the dilution-adjusted 4 (or 100)-fold concentration. Samples may benefit from additional dilution with assay diluent to reduce matrix effects.

$$\% \text{ Recovery} = (\text{measured concentration} / \text{expected concentration}) \times 100$$

## Spike Recovery

Spike Level	Serum		EDTA Plasma	
	Average % Recovery	% Recovery Range	Average % Recovery	% Recovery Range
High	95	85–101	93	53–110
Mid	99	84–108	100	93–106
Low	105	101–114	101	91–108

Samples were spiked with calibrator at three levels within the range of the assay.

$$\% \text{ Recovery} = (\text{measured concentration} / \text{expected concentration}) \times 100$$

## Specificity

To assess specificity, the Galectin-9 Antibody Set was tested individually against a larger panel of analytes for nonspecific binding: APRIL/TNFSF13, BAFF-R/TNFRSF13C, BCMA/TNFRSF17, CD20, CD27, CD276/B7-H3, CD28, CD40L (soluble), CTACK, CTLA-4, ENA-78, Eotaxin, Eotaxin-2, Eotaxin-3, EPO, E-Selectin, FGF (basic), FLT3L, Fractalkine, G-CSF, Galectin-9, GITR/TNFRSF18, GITRL/TNFSF18, GM-CSF, gp130 (soluble), Granzyme A, Granzyme B, GRO- $\alpha$ , HAVCR2/TIM-3, HVEM/TNFRSF14, I-309, ICOS, ICOSL/B7-H2, IFN- $\alpha$ 2a, IFN- $\beta$ , IFN- $\gamma$ , IL-1 $\alpha$ , IL-1 $\beta$ , IL-1RA, IL-10, IL-12/IL-23p40, IL-12p70, IL-13, IL-15, IL-16, IL-17A, IL-17A/F, IL-17C, IL-17D, IL-17E/IL 25, IL-17F, IL-18, IL-2, IL-21, IL-22, IL-23, IL-27, IL-29/IFN- $\lambda$ 1, IL-2R $\alpha$ , IL-3, IL-31, IL-33, IL-4, IL-5, IL-6, IL-7, IL-8, IL-9, IP-10, I-TAC, LAG-3, LIGHT/TNFSF14, MCP-1, MCP-2, MCP-4, M-CSF, MDC, MIF, MIG, MIP-1 $\alpha$ , MIP-5, MMP-1, MMP-2, MMP-7, MMP-9, Nectin-4, OX40/TNFRSF4, PD1, PD-L1, PD-L2, Pentraxin 3, Perforin, PIGF, P-Selectin, RAGE (soluble), RANKL/TNFSF11, RANTES, S100A12, TARC, Tie-2, TIGIT, TLR-1, TNF-RI, TNF-RII, TNF- $\alpha$ , TNF- $\beta$ , TPO, TRAIL, TSLP, VEGF-A, VEGF-D, VEGFR-1/Flt-1 and YKL-40. Nonspecific binding was less than 2.0%.

$$\% \text{ Nonspecificity} = (\text{nonspecific signal} / \text{specific signal}) \times 100$$

## Diluent Compatibility

Diluents 58 and 3 are provided with this assay. MSD offers a range of assay and antibody diluents for separate purchase. Depending on your assay needs, other diluents may be tested.

## Assay Components

**Calibrator:** Galectin-9 is included in Calibrator 27. The human Galectin-9 Calibrator is a full-length recombinant protein.

**Antibodies:** the U-PLEX® Human Galectin-9 Assay uses a mouse monoclonal antibody for capture and a mouse monoclonal antibody for detection.

**Assay generation:** A

**Note:** This datasheet contains representative assay performance data. In custom multiplex formats, the assay may perform differently from the representative data shown.

